

關係詞②

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Donovan School of English

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関係代名詞 “what” を用いた 重要表現(1)

- **what** we [you/ they] call 「いわゆる」
- **what** is called 「いわゆる」

He is what we call a walking dictionary.

I would like you to discuss the issues related to what is called globalization.

- **what** is + 比較級 「さらに～なことには」

Filling online is easier, faster and what's more, you can preserve rainforests by using less paper.

She is poor. And what's worse, she doesn't have any friends.

関係代名詞 “what” を用いた 重要表現(2)

- **what** S is 「今のS」
- **what** S was [used to be] 「過去のS」

After graduation, I'll be totally different from what I am.

The climate is significantly different from what it was 20,000 years ago.

The school library is not what it was [used to be].

関係代名詞 “what” を用いた 重要表現(3)

— **what** with A and B 「AやらBやらで」

I feel worn out, **what** with the night flight and the screaming baby on my airplane.

※wear 人 out 「人を疲れさせる」

— A is to B **what** C is to D

「AとBの関係は、CとDの関係と同じである。」

Reading is to the mind **what** food is to the body.

関係形容詞 “what” を用いた 重要表現

- **what** + 名詞 「全部の名詞」
- **What** little [few] + 名詞 「わずかながらも全部の名詞」

I sold what books I had.

I sold what few books I had.

I spent what little money I had made on travelling around the world.

複合関係代名詞

複合関係代名詞とは、関係代名詞の語尾に“-ever”がついたもので、名詞節または副詞節を導く。

名詞節を導く

ケース

複合関係代名詞	意味	言い換え
whatever	～するものは何でも	anything that
whichever	～するものはどれでも	any one that
whoever	～する人は誰でも	anyone [anybody] who

副詞節を導く

ケース

複合関係代名詞	意味	言い換え
whatever	何が[を]～しても	no matter what
whichever	どれが[を]～しても	no matter which
whoever	誰が[を]～しても	no matter who

名詞節を導く 複合関係代名詞 (1)

Work on **whatever** looks most interesting.

= Work on anything that looks most interesting.

You can do **whatever** you want.

= You can do anything you want.

Students can major in **whatever** subject they find most stimulating.

= Students can major in any subject they find most stimulating.

名詞節を導く 複合関係代名詞 (2)

Choose **whichever** seems best to you.

= Choose any one that seems best to you.

Use **whichever** you like.

= Use any one you like.

Please join us on **whichever** day fits your schedule.

= Please join us on any day that fits your schedule.

名詞節を導く 複合関係代名詞 (3)

I'm more than happy to assist **whoever** needs help.
= I'm more than happy to assist anyone [anybody]
who needs help.

You can bring **whoever** you want to the party.
= You can bring anyone [anybody] you want to the
party.

副詞節を導く 複合関係代名詞 (1)

Whatever happens in your life, good or bad, you have to be adaptable to change.

= No matter what happens in your life, good or bad, you have to be adaptable to change.

Whatever she says, I won't forgive her for lying.

= No matter what she says, I won't forgive her for lying.

副詞節を導く 複合関係代名詞 (2)

Whichever wine you opt for, red or white, it's far better to purchase online.

= No matter which wine you opt for, red or white, it's far better to purchase online.

副詞節を導く 複合関係代名詞 (3)

Whoever you are, feel free to answer the questionnaire.

= No matter who you are, feel free to answer the questionnaire.

複合関係副詞

複合関係副詞とは、関係副詞の語尾に“-ever”がついたもので、副詞節を導く。

〔時・場所の強調〕を表すケース

複合関係副詞	意味	言い換え
whenever	～する時はいつでも	at any time that
wherever	～するところならどこでも	to [at/ in] any place that

〔譲歩〕を表すケース

複合関係副詞	意味	言い換え
whenever	いつ～しても	no matter when
wherever	どこで～しても	no matter where
however + 形容詞 however + 副詞	どんなに～しても	no matter how + 形容詞 no matter how + 副詞
however	どのように～しても	no matter how

複合関係副詞 〔時の強調〕

You can watch movies **whenever** you like.

= You can watch movies at any time you like.

複合関係副詞 〔場所の強調〕

You can go **wherever** you like.

= You can go to any place you like.

Participants are free to stay **wherever** they wish.

= Participants are free to stay at any place they wish.

She is allowed to live **wherever** she wants.

= She is allowed to live in any place she wants.

複合關係副詞〔讓步〕(1)

Whenever she takes my class, she looks sleepy.

= No matter when she takes my class, she looks sleepy.

複合關係副詞〔讓步〕(2)

Distance learning enables you to study remotely, **wherever** you are in the world.

= Distance learning enables you to study remotely, no matter where you are in the world.

Wherever you head for your vacation, be sure to buy travel insurance.

= No matter where you head for your vacation, be sure to buy travel insurance.

複合關係副詞〔讓步〕(3)

— however + 形容詞

However tired I am, I never take off work.

= No matter how tired I am, I never take off work.

— however + 副詞

However much you earn, there is no medicine to cure her disease.

= No matter how much you earn, there is no medicine to cure her disease.

— however 單獨

However you read his poorly written essay, it's hard to follow.

= No matter how you read his poorly written essay, it's hard to follow.