

# 過去形

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Donovan School of English

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過去形(be動詞 + 一般動詞)

# 過去形のかたち

— **be動詞の場合** is (現在) → was(過去)

am (現) → was(過)

are (現) → were(過)

— **一般動詞の場合** 動詞の末尾に“-ed”をつける。

like (現) → liked (過) / walk (現) → walked(過)

enjoy (現) → enjoyed(過) / wash (現) → washed (過)

want (現) → wanted (過) / open (現) → opened(過)

etc.

# 一般動詞の“-ed”のつけ方

①ふつうに“-ed”をつける

②語尾が“e”の動詞には“d”のみをつける

e.g. like → liked, move → moved

③語尾が“子音+y”の動詞には、“y”を“i”にかえて“-ed”をつける

e.g. study → studied

④“stop”は“stopped”になる

# “-ed”の発音

①動詞の最後の音が無声音の子音（ [k] [p] [f] [s] [tʃ] [ʃ] [θ] ）

☆ -ed=[t]

e.g. packed, hoped, laughed, focused, watched, washed, etc.

②動詞の最後の音が有声音の子音, 母音, 二重母音（ [v] [b] [g] [ð] [z] [dʒ] [r] [m] [n] [ŋ] [l] ）

☆ -ed=[d]

e.g. believed, explained, hanged, smelled, etc.

③動詞の最後の文字が “t” または “d” のとき

☆ -ed=[ɪd]

e.g. landed, succeeded

過去形(be動詞)

# 過去形の肯定文(be動詞)

He is a student. → He was a student.

「彼は学生だった。」

I am a singer. → I was a singer. 「私は歌手だった。」

We are rich. → We were rich. 「私たちは裕福だった。」

These three books are interesting. → These three books were interesting.

「これら3冊の本はおもしろかった。」



# This(These), That(Those) 語法

- 意味

this (these)– 話し手の近くに**ある**人・物事を指す。

that (those)– 話し手の近くに**ない**人・物事を指す。

- 使い方

① **単独**で用いる。

This is my daughter, and that is my cousin.

These are butterflies, but those are moths.

② this (these) **＋名詞**, that (those) **＋名詞**

This woman is my aunt, and that man is my uncle.

These women are English, but those women are Americans.

※man [m'æŋ] (単数)→men [mén] (複数)

woman [w'ʊmən] (単数)→women [wímin] (複数)

# 過去形の否定文(be動詞)

かたち — “主語 + be動詞 + **not** + 名詞/形容詞”

He was busy. → He was not [wasn't] busy.

「彼は忙しくなかった。」

I was a singer. → I was not [wasn't] a singer.

「私は歌手ではなかった。」

We were rich. → We were not [weren't] rich.

「私たちは裕福ではなかった。」

These three books were interesting. → These three books were not [weren't] interesting.

「これら3冊の本はおもしろくなかった。」

# 過去形の疑問文(be動詞)

かたち — be動詞を文頭にもってくる。  
(つまり、“be動詞＋主語＋名詞/形容詞”)

He was busy. → Was he busy?

It was long. → Was it long?

You were rich. → Were you rich?

These three books were interesting. → Were these three books interesting?

過去形(一般動詞)

# 過去形の肯定文(一般動詞)

かたち — 動詞の末尾に“-ed”をつける。

- I liked apples. 「私はリンゴが好きだった。」
- Lisa walked to school. 「リサは学校まで歩いた。」
- Mike enjoyed these four books. 「マイクはこれら4冊の本を楽しんだ。」
- The person opened the door. 「その人はドアを開けた。」

# 過去形の否定文(一般動詞)

かたち — “主語 + **did not** [didn't] + **一般動詞の原形**”

- I **did not** [didn't] **like** apples.  
「私はリンゴが好きじゃなかった。」
- Lisa **did not** [didn't] **walk** to school.  
「リサは学校まで歩かなかった。」
- Mike **did not** [didn't] **enjoy** these four books at all.  
「マイクはこれら4冊の本を全く楽しまなかった。」
- The person **did not** [didn't] **open** the door.  
「その人は(その)ドアを開けなかった。」

# 過去形の疑問文(一般動詞)

かたち — “Did + 主語 + 一般動詞の原形”

- Did you like apples?  
— Yes, I did. / No, I did not [didn't].
- Did Lisa walk to school?  
— Yes, she did. / No, she did not [didn't].
- Did Mike enjoy the book?  
— Yes, he did. / No, he did not [didn't].

# 不規則動詞(1/2)

原形	過去形
do [dú:]	did [díd]
have [h'æv]	had [h'æd]
go [góʊ]	went [wént]
read [rí:d]	read [réd]
come [k'ʌm]	came [kéɪm]
make [méɪk]	made [méɪd]
speak [spí:k]	spoke [spóʊk]
run [r'ʌn]	ran [r'æn]



# 不規則動詞(2/2)

原形	過去形
see [sí:]	saw [s'ɔ:]
drink [drɪŋk]	drank [dr'æŋk]
buy [baɪ]	bought [b'ɔ:t]
write [raɪt]	wrote [rɔʊt]
hear [hɪə]	heard [h'ə:d]
say [séɪ]	said [séɪd]
think [θɪŋk]	thought [θ'ɔ:t]
know [nóʊ]	knew [njú:]

# Exercise 1.1

- 次の文を過去形に直そう。

This chair is mine.

His house is in Kobe.

These pictures are his.

We are Americans.

I am a primary [práɪmeri] school student.

I am a lawyer [l'ɔ:jə].

# Exercise 1.2(1)

- 次の文を過去形に直そう。

I like you.

Chris walks home.

Mickey enjoys his trip to Tokyo.

All of us open the window in the morning.

## Exercise 1.2 (2)

I like his sunglasses [sʌŋglæsɪz].

I have biscuits [bɪskɪt] in my hand.

Kate reads books.

They drink beer [bɪə].

George goes to school.

I speak to him on the phone [fóʊn].

# Exercise 2.1

- be動詞を含む過去形の文を書こう！
  - ※積極的に辞書を活用しよう。
  - ※was, wereともに、用いること。

肯定文 × 2

否定文 × 2

疑問文 × 2

## Exercise 2.2

- 一般動詞を含む過去形の文を5つ書こう！  
※積極的に辞書を活用しよう。

肯定文 × 2

否定文 × 2

疑問文 × 2