

— 文法問題演習 1 —

1 次の(1)~(4)について、A のイタリック体の部分を変化させ、2 つの文 A、B がほぼ同じ意味になるように()内に最も適当な語を入れよ。

(例) A. I was so *hungry* that I ate a lot of bread.

B. My (hunger) was such that I ate a lot of bread.

(1) A He learned important lessons in his life because he was *poor*.

B He learned important lessons in his life through his ().

(2) A We should *improve* in our production efficiency.

B () should be made in our production efficiency.

(3) A Children become so *energetic* after a good night's sleep.

B Children are full of () after a good night's sleep.

(4) A We *know* more about the risk of global warming than we did before.

B We have greater () about the risk of global warming than we did before.

(灘高 2018)

2 各組の文の()に共通する 1 語を入れ、それぞれの文が成立するようにしなさい。

1. (a) What is this machine used ()?

(b) Are you () or against this plan?

2. (a) A: Can you help me?

B: Sorry, I'm () right now.

(b) The market is always () on Sunday.

3. (a) Kate's house is just on the corner. You can't () it.

(b) I haven't seen Keiko for a long time. I () her so much.

4. (a) I'm not used to driving on the ().

(b) The train () Kyoto for Tokyo late last night.

5. (a) A: Excuse me. Could you tell me where the post office is?

B: It's next to the bookstore over there.

A: I ().

(b) You look very sick. You should () a doctor at once.

6. (a) *In front of the elevator*

A: () you.

B: Thank you.

(b) I will go to a friend's house for tea () school today.

(洛南高 2016)

③ 次の各組の2文がほぼ同じ意味になるよう、空所に入る適切な語を答えよ。

1. Ken never fails to keep his word.

Ken is the () person to () his word.

2. Could you tell me why you did such a stupid thing to her?

Could you tell me () () you do such a stupid thing to her?

3. When you watch a movie, you should turn off your cellular phone.

You should not watch a movie () your cellular phone ().

4. His pride wouldn't allow him to accept the money.

He was too () to accept the money.

5. My cousin loves American pop music.

My cousin is a () of American pop music.

(灘高 2015)

④ 次の問いの□1～□10に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 Does this answer □1 sense to you? I can't understand it.

- ① give ② cause ③ mean ④ make

問2 Taro is now devoting all his time and energy □2 English.

- ① studying ② to studying ③ to study ④ study

問3 Every winter, colds are □3 at schools.

- ① familiar ② popular ③ broad ④ common

問4 Akiko had her bag □4 and lost all her money.

- ① steal ② stole ③ stealing ④ stolen

問5 By the time the 2002 World Cup was held, soccer □5 already become a leading sport in Japan.

- ① had ② has ③ was ④ is

問6 The laundry won't dry quickly □6 it's sunny.

- ① if ② whether ③ unless ④ since

問7 Would you mind □7 an eye on my luggage while I make a phone call?

- ① to keep ② if you will keep ③ that you keep ④ keeping

問8 The beach was beautiful! I wish I longer.

- ① have stayed ② could have stayed ③ can stay ④ will stay

問9 I think I did well on the English listening test. I understood on the tape.

- ① even anything ② almost everything ③ only nothing ④ probably something

問10 As soon as the star player came in, the game .

- ① had been excited ② became excited ③ had been exciting ④ became exciting

(センター試験 2004 年本試験)

次の問いの会話の ~ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①~④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 Osamu: It's very hot and humid today. Will it be any better tomorrow?

Betty: I heard that it's going to be even worse!

Osamu:

- ① I'm sorry that it's going to be cooler.
② That's too bad. I like humid weather.
③ It's a shame that it's so dry.
④ Oh, no. I'm planning to go hiking.

問2 Jack: I'm hungry. Shall we go for lunch now?

Ken: There isn't time. The meeting is about to start.

Jack:

Ken : That's right. Let's hurry. Everyone must be waiting.

- ① Why will we be late for the meeting?
② When did it start?
③ What? No lunch today?
④ Where would you like to eat?

問3 Janet: When do we have to hand in the report?

Ichiro: I don't remember.

Janet: Oh, good. Could you let me know what you find out from her?

- ① I'll go and ask the teacher.
② Did the teacher already tell us?
③ I don't know when it's due.
④ I've just started it.

(センター試験 2004 年本試験)

⑥ 次の問いにおいて、それぞれ下の①～⑤の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、文を完成させよ。

問1 That gallery has many _____ miss.

- ① that
- ② not
- ③ art lovers
- ④ paintings
- ⑤ should

問2 When he was tired, my brother used _____ in his room.

- ① on
- ② with
- ③ fall asleep
- ④ the light
- ⑤ to

問3 I wonder _____ upstairs.

- ① what
- ② that
- ③ is making
- ④ it is
- ⑤ the noise

(センター試験 2004 年本試験)